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| <b>10. Modals</b>  | <b>S + can / could / may /might/ must /needn't/ have to ... + V(bare inf) + O</b><br><u>Eg</u> :We must turn off these lights before leaving.                  | <b>S + can / could / may /might/ must /needn't/ have to ... + <u>be</u> + PP (+ by + O)</b><br><u>Eg</u> : These lights must be turned off before leaving.   |
| <b>11.Special cases</b><br>“ say / think / believe / report / know /rumour/expect... “ | <b>People/They + say / think ...+ that + S +V+...</b><br><u>Eg 1</u> : People say that he is rich.<br><br><u>Eg 2</u> : People say that he was a famous actor. | <b>1.→It + be + said/thought...+ that + S +V+...</b><br>It is said that he is rich.<br><b>2.→ S +be +said/thought..+to+V...</b><br><b>(2 vế của câu đề CÙNG thì)</b><br>→He is said to be rich.<br><b>2.→S + be + said/thought..+ to +have+PP...</b><br><b>(2 vế của câu đề KHÁC thì)</b><br>→He is said to <b>have been</b> a famous actor. |

**NOTES:** \_ bỏ by + O khi chủ từ của câu chủ động là I ,we ,you,(he,she: có thể bỏ) , they, people, someone, somebody(no one, nobody: thì phải thêm NOT vào câu bị động).

\_ Nơi chôn đứng **TRƯỚC** by+O.

\_ Thời gian đứng **SAU** by+O.

**EXERCISE 1: REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING THE PASSIVE VOICE.**

1. About thirty million people are watching this program.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

2. They had cleaned the floor when we arrived.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

3. The shoe-repairman was mending my shoes.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

4. Jim baked this cake yesterday.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

5. Has anyone mended that chair yet?

→ \_\_\_\_\_

6. They will forget this exercise next year.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

7. Tom usually looks after this child at night.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

8. My brother has to finish that report tomorrow.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

9. We expect students not to talk during the exam.

→ Students \_\_\_\_\_

10. The lawyer made this decision.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

11. Tom hadn't opened the windows before we came.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

12. People say that he is intelligent.

→ It \_\_\_\_\_

13. People know that Japan produces a wide range of cars.

→ Japan \_\_\_\_\_

14. Nobody swept this street last week.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

15. No one has seen him anywhere this week.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

16. She used to make us clean the house.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

17. You mustn't use this machine after 5.30 p.m.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

18. We should keep the flowers in a warm sunny place.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

19. Tim answered that question correctly.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE 2 : CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER.**

1. She sang that song very well.

A. That song is sung very well by her.

B. That song is sung very well.

C. That song is sung by her very well.

D. That song was sung very well.

2. Tomorrow he will teach me how to speak English.

A. Tomorrow I shall be taught by him English.

B. Tomorrow I shall be taught me how to speak English.

C. I shall be taught how to speak English tomorrow.

D. Tomorrow I will teach by him how to speak English.

3. A strong tiger was killed in the jungle.  
 A. They are killing in the jungle a strong tiger.  
 B. They are killing a strong tiger in the jungle.  
 C. They kill a strong tiger in the jungle.  
 D. They killed a strong tiger in the jungle.
4. Will she visit you next week?  
 A. Will you visited by her next week?                      B. Are you visited by her next week ?  
 C. Will you be visited by her next week?                      D. Will you are visited by her next week
5. Automobiles did not frighten the pedestrians in cities.  
 A. The pedestrians in cities didn't frightened by automobiles.  
 B. The pedestrians in cities weren't frightened by automobiles.  
 C. The pedestrians in cities didn't be frightened by automobiles.  
 D. The pedestrians weren't frightened by automobiles.
6. Can people use rivers to produce electricity?  
 A. Can rivers be used to produce electricity?  
 B. Can rivers be used by people to produce electricity?  
 C. Do rivers can be used to produce electricity?  
 D. Are rivers can be used to produce electricity?
7. Grass was being eaten by fat cows on the green meadow.  
 A. Fat cows were eating grass on the green meadow.  
 B. Fat cows are eating grass on the green meadow.  
 C. Fat cows ate grass on the green meadow.  
 D. Fat cows eat grass on the green meadow.
8. Somebody accused him of stealing money.  
 A. He was accused by somebody of stealing money.    B. He was accused of stealing money.  
 C. He was accused of stealing money by somebody.    D. He was accused stealing money.
9. Mary wrote that letter.  
 A. That letter will write by Mary.                                      B. That letter was written by Mary.  
 C. That letter will be written by Mary.                                      D. That letter is written by Mary.
10. We can't go along here because the road.....  
 A. is repairing              B. is repaired              C. is being repaired              D. repairs
11. The story I've just read.....Agatha Christie  
 A. was written              B. was written by              C. was written from              D. wrote by
12. I'm going to go out and.....  
 A. have cut my hair    B. have my hair cut              C. cut my hair              D. my hair be cut
13. Many US automobiles.....in Detroit, Michigan  
 A. manufacture              B. have manufactured              C. are manufactured              D. are manufacturing
14. A lot of pesticide residue can.....unwashed produce  
 A. find              B. found              C. be finding              D. be found
15. We.....by a loud noise last night  
 A. woke up              B. are woken up              C. were woken up              D were waking up
16. Some film stars.....difficult to work with  
 A. are said be              B. are said to be              C. say to be              D. said to be
17. Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? – I don't enjoy.....at  
 A. be laughed              B. to be laughed              C. laughing              D. being laughed
18. Today, many serious childhood diseases.....by early immunization  
 A. are preventing              B. can prevent              C. prevent              D. can be prevented
19. Do you get your heating.....every year?  
 A. checking              B. check              C. be checked              D. checked

20. Bicycles.....in the driveway  
 A. must not leave    B. must not be leaving    C. must not be left    D. must not have left
21. Beethoven's Fifth Symphony.....next weekend  
 A. is going to be performed    B. has been performed  
 C. will be performing    D. will have perform
22. All bottles.....before transportation  
 A. frozen    B. were froze    C. were frozen    D. are froze
23. ....yet?  
 A. Have the letters been typed    B. Have been the letters typed  
 C. Have the letters typed    D. Had the letters typed
24. English has become a second language in countries like India, Nigeria or Singapore where.....for administration, broadcasting and education  
 A. is used    B. it is used    C. used    D. being used
25. The telephones.....by Alexander Graham Bell  
 A. is invented    B. is inventing    C. invented    D. was invented
38. Lots of houses.....by the earthquake  
 A. are destroying    B. destroyed    C. were destroyed    D. is destroyed
26. Gold.....in California in the 19th century  
 A. was discovered    B. has been discovered    C. was discover    D. they discover
27. The preparation.....by the time the guest.....  
 A. had been finished / arrived    B. have finished / arrived  
 C. had finished / were arriving    D. have been finished / were arrived
28. The boy..... by his father yesterday.  
 A. punish    B. punished    C. punishing    D. was punished
29. "Ms. Jones, please type those letters before noon" \_ "They've already \_\_\_\_\_, sir. They're on your desk."  
 A. typed    B. been being typed    C. being typed    D. been typed
30. Sarah is wearing a blouse. It..... of cotton.  
 A. be made    B. are made    C. is made    D. made
31. They had a boy ..... that work yesterday.  
 A. done    B. to do    C. did    D. do

## FIFTEEN-MINUTE TEST

### I. Choose the correct answer. (5 marks)

1. Vitamin C \_\_\_\_\_ by the human body. It gets into the bloodstream very quickly.  
A. absorbs easily      B. is easily absorbing      C. is easily absorbed      D. absorbed
2. All airports, railway stations \_\_\_\_\_ for the stolen painting now.  
A. are being searched      B. are searching      C. must search      D. will be searched
3. It's not certain how the fire started, but it might \_\_\_\_\_ by an electrical fault.  
A. cause      B. caused      C. be caused      D. be causing
4. Something must \_\_\_\_\_ before the matter gets worse.  
A. do      B. done      C. be doing      D. be done
5. It \_\_\_\_\_ that many people are homeless after the floods.  
A. reports      B. reported      C. is reported      D. is reporting
6. They cancelled all flights because of fog.  
A. All flights because of fog were cancelled.  
B. All flights were cancelled because of fog.  
C. All flights were because of fog cancelled.  
D. All flights were cancelled by them because of fog.
7. His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.  
A. He was given a present when he retired.  
B. A present was given by his colleagues when he retired.  
C. He was given a present by his colleagues when he retired.  
D. A present was given him when he retired.
8. Somebody cleans the room every day.  
A. The room every day is cleaned.      B. The room is everyday cleaned.  
C. The room is cleaned by somebody every day.      D. The room is cleaned every day.
9. They have built a new hospital near the airport.  
A. A new hospital has been built near the airport by them.  
B. Near the airport a new hospital has been.  
C. A new hospital near the airport have been built.  
D. A new hospital has been built near the airport.
10. Somebody might have stolen your car.  
A. Somebody might have been stolen your car.      B. Your car might be stolen.  
C. Your car might have been stolen by somebody.      D. Your car might have been stolen.

**II. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct passive form. (3 marks)**

- 11. Polar bears (hunt) \_\_\_\_\_ for their fur.
- 12. A lecture (give) \_\_\_\_\_ in the main hall at the moment.
- 13. The apartment (sell) \_\_\_\_\_ last week.
- 14. The music must (turn down) \_\_\_\_\_ by 12 o'clock at the latest.
- 15. I hate (laugh at) \_\_\_\_\_ by my friends.
- 16. Your free gift (send) \_\_\_\_\_ to you in the next few days.

**III. Turn the following sentences into passive voice. (2 marks)**

- 17. We often use this room on special occasions.  
→This.....
- 18. I have just bought a new schoolbag.  
→.....
- 19. They made the vase by hand 20 years ago.  
→.....
- 20. They say that many people in America are homeless after Coronavirus disease ( COVID-19).  
→Many.....

# ANSWER SHEET

FULL NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

CLASS: 12A \_\_\_\_\_

I. Choose the correct answer. (VÍ DỤ: 1. A 2.B 3.....)

- |    |     |
|----|-----|
| 1. | 6.  |
| 2. | 7.  |
| 3. | 8.  |
| 4. | 9.  |
| 5. | 10. |

II. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct passive form.

11. \_\_\_\_\_  
12. \_\_\_\_\_  
13. \_\_\_\_\_  
14. \_\_\_\_\_  
15. \_\_\_\_\_  
16. \_\_\_\_\_

III. Turn the following sentences into passive voice.

17.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_  
18.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_  
19.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_  
20.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

THE END OF THE TEST