

Conditional sentence type 2

Điều kiện không có thực hoặc không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại.

If clause	Main clause
If + S + Past Simple	S + would/could/might (not) + V

Example:

If I **were** you, I **would** help her.

If we **had** more money, we **might** give it to John.

Exercise

I. Supply the correct verb tense.

1. If I (have) _____ a typewriter, I could type it myself.
2. You could make much progress if you (attend) _____ class regularly.
3. If I (know) _____ his telephone number, I would give it to you.
4. If you are kind to me, I (be) _____ good to you.
5. He (come) _____ if you waited.
6. If he (study) _____ harder, he can pass an exam.
7. She may be late if she (not hurry) _____.
8. What (you do) _____ if you got fat?
9. If you (ring) _____ the bell, the servant would come.
10. If it (not rain) _____ a lot, the rice crop wouldn't grow.
11. If today (be) _____ Sunday, we wouldn't have to work.
12. We lost the match. If you (play) _____ for us, we (win) _____.
13. They would not be paid unless they (do) _____ their work well.
14. If I became very rich, I (build) _____ a hospital for the poor.
15. If he (give) _____ up smoking, as his doctor orders, he will be soon well again.
16. You would have to stay in bed unless your health (improve) _____.
17. If I (have) _____ enough money, I would travel around the world.
18. You could make much progress if you (attend) _____ class regularly.
19. If I (know) _____ his telephone number, I would give it to you.
20. If he (study) _____ harder, he could pass an exam.
21. I _____ (be) ruined if I bought her everything she asked for.
22. If he knew that it was dangerous, he _____ (not come).
23. I could get a job easily if I _____ (have) a degree.
24. If she _____ (do) her hair differently, she might look quite nice.
25. If we had more rain, our crops _____ (grow) faster.
26. The whole machine would fall to pieces if you _____ (remove) that screw
27. I _____ (keep) a horse if I could afford it.
28. I'd go and see him more often if he _____ (live) on a bus route.
29. If they _____ (ban) the sale of alcohol at football matches there might be less violence.
30. I could tell you what this means if I _____ (know) Greek.

II. Choose the best answer

1. If you any money, I'd give you some.
A. hadn't had

B. haven't had

C. don't have

D. didn't have

2. You'd earn more money if you more products.

A. to sell

B. sell

C. sold

D. will sell

3. If I more help, I would call my neighbor.

A. need

B. needed

C. have needed

D. had need

4. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people the same language?

A. speak

B. spoke

C. had spoken

D. will speak

5. What would you do if she

A. comes

B. will come

C. came

D. would come

III. Rewrite each sentence, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same:

1. She doesn't have a bicycle, so she has to walk to school.

If.....

2. They don't behave themselves, so their parents are not happy about that.

If.....

3. I am not a rich businessman and I can't afford to buy an expensive car.

If.....

4. My parents do not allow me to go, so I have to stay at home.

I wouldn't.....

5. She doesn't pay attention to her cooking so the food is horrible.

If.....

6. Because he wastes so much time in games, he doesn't make a good progress in his study.

If.....

7. Lan is not happy because she doesn't speak English as well as you do.

If.....

8. He often stays up late to watch football matches, so he feels very tired.

If.....

9. Because he doesn't drive carefully, he has many accidents.

He.....

10. My uncle doesn't know how to drive, so he doesn't buy a car.

If.....

TEST

I. Choose the best answer (5 points)

1. If I were you, I to the office.

- A. walk
- B. will walk
- C. would walk
- D. walks

2. She if she had time.

- A. calls
- B. would call
- C. will call
- D. calling

3. If it too much, I would buy the smaller one.

- A. costs
- B. will cost
- C. would cost
- D. cost

4. If the class. full, we would find another one.

- A. are
- B. will be
- C. were
- D. is

5. What would we do if the taxi?

- A. don't come
- B. didn't come
- C. doesn't come
- D. had not come

6. If it snowed this summer, we skiing.

- A. goes
- B. will go
- C. would go
- D. go

7. If you drove more carefully, youso many accidents.

- A. would not have
- B. will not have
- C. wouldn't have had
- D. has

8. If he up earlier, he'd get to work on time.
 A. gets
 B. will get
 C. got
 D. had got
9. I would tell you more about it if we more time.
 A. has
 B. will have
 C. have
 D. had
10. If Iyou, I wouldn't worry about going to university.
 A. am
 B. be
 C. were
 D. had been

II. Supply the correct verb tense (2.5 points)

1. He _____ (look) a lot better if he shaved more often.
2. If he worked more slowly, he _____ (not make) so many mistakes.
3. I shouldn't drink that wine if I _____ (be) you.
4. More tourists would come to this country if it _____ (have) a better climate.
5. If someone _____ (give) you a helicopter, what would you do with it?

III. Using the given information, make conditional sentences with IF (2.5 points)

1. She doesn't take any exercise, so she is overweight.
 → If.....
2. He doesn't practise speaking French, so he doesn't speak it fluently.
 → If.....
3. The meeting can be cancelled because it snows heavily.
 → If.....
4. We don't go because it will rain.
 → If.....
5. John is fat because he eats so many chips.
 → If.....

Conditional sentence type 3

Loại câu này mô tả các sự kiện trái với sự thật đã xảy ra trong quá khứ.

If clause	Main clause
If + S + Past Perfect	S + would/could/might (not) + have + Past Participle (V3/ed)

Example:

If I *had known* you were in hospital, I *would have visited* you.

If you *had arrived* earlier, we *wouldn't have missed* the train.

Exercise

I. Supply the correct verb tense.

1. If I had known that you were in hospital, I (visit) _____ you.
2. You would have seen my garden at its best if you (be) _____ here last week.
3. I wouldn't have believed it if I (not see) _____ it with my own eyes.
4. If he had asked you, you _____ (accept)?
5. If I (know) _____ that you were coming, I'd have baked a cake.
6. If I (had) _____ a map, I would have been all right.
7. The hens (not get) _____ into the house if you had shut the door.
8. If he had known that the river was dangerous, he (not try) _____ to swim across it.
9. If you (speak) _____ more slowly, he might have understood you.
10. If he had known the whole story, he (not be) _____ so angry.
11. I (offer) _____ to help him if I had realized that he was ill.
12. If you had left that wasp alone, it (not sting) _____ you.
13. If I (realize) _____ what a bad driver you were, I wouldn't have come with you.
14. If I had realized that the traffic lights were red, I (stop) _____
15. But for the fog, we (reach) _____ our destination ages ago.
16. If you had told me that he never paid his debts, I (not lend) _____ him the money.
17. If you (not sneeze) _____, he wouldn't have known that we were there.
18. If you (put) _____ some mustard in the sandwiches, they would have tasted better.
19. The hens (not get) _____ into the house if you had shut the door.
20. If he had known that the river was dangerous, he (not try) _____ to swim across it.

II. Put the verbs in the brackets using Conditional Sentence Type 3

- 1) If you _____ (check) the car, it _____ (not/ break) down in the middle of the desert.
- 2) If it _____ (not/ rain), the children _____ (play) outside.
- 3) If my parents _____ (not/ be) so tired, they _____ (watch) the film on TV.
- 4) If she _____ (buy) a new hard disk, she _____ (not/lose) all data.
- 5) If we _____ (use) the town map, we _____ (not/get) lost.
- 6) If Tom _____ (eat) more salad, he _____ (not/catch) a cold.
- 7) If the police _____ (not/ stop) me, I _____ (reach) you in time.
- 8) If his older brother _____ (not/drive) so fast, he _____ (not/crash) into the other car.
- 9) If Fred _____ (not/cheat) at the test, his teacher _____ (not/phone) his father.
- 10) If I _____ (not/ switch off) the radio, I _____ (know) about the second goal.

III. Using the given information, make conditional sentences with IF

1. He didn't hurry, so he missed the train.

→ If

2. We didn't go because it rained.

→ If it hadn't

3. We got lost because we didn't have a map.

→ If we

4. He lost his job because he was late every day.

→ If he

5. The airport was closed. She didn't fly to Rome.

→ If

6. Sue felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.

→ If Sue

7. My brother didn't leave the car keys, so I couldn't pick him up at the station.

→ If my brother

8. We didn't go on holiday because we didn't have enough money.

→ If we

9. He didn't have the ticket to the game last week. He wasn't be able to get in.

→ If

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

→ If Robert

TEST

I. Choose the best answer (5 points)

1. If I.....the same problem you had as a child, I might not have succeeded in life as well as you have.

- A. have
- B. would have
- C. had had
- D. should have

2. I.....you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.

- A. would have visited
- B. visited
- C. had visited
- D. visit

3.....then what I know yesterday, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.

- A. If I had known

- B. did I know
 - C. If I know
 - D. If I would know
4. If I had known you were asleep, I _____ so much noise when I came in.
- A. didn't make
 - B. wouldn't have made
 - C. won't make
 - D. don't make
5. If I so busy, I would have visited you.
- A. were not
 - B. wasn't
 - C. aren't
 - D. hadn't been
6. If you had seen the film, you it.
- A. will enjoy
 - B. would enjoy
 - C. would have enjoyed
 - D. enjoyed
7. She would have gone to the university if she the opportunity.
- A. has
 - B. will have
 - C. had had
 - D. had
8. If he had been more careful, he an accident.
- A. would not have had
 - B. will not have
 - C. does not have
 - D. would not have
9. If you'd stayed at home, there any trouble.
- A. would not be
 - B. will not be
 - C. is not
 - D. would not have been
10. I wouldn't have believed it if I..... it with my own eyes.
- A. not to see
 - B. didn't see
 - C. don't see
 - D. hadn't seen

II. Rewrite these sentences. (5 points)

1. I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat anything.

If.....

2. The accident happened because the road was icy.

If.....

3. I didn't know that Joe had to get up early, so I didn't wake him up.

If.....

4. I was able to buy the car only because Jane lent me the money.

If.....

5. Karen wasn't injured in the crash because she was wearing a seat belt.

If.....

6. You didn't have any breakfast so you felt hungry.

If.....

7. I didn't get a taxi because I didn't have any money.

If.....

8. He got fired because he was too lazy.

If.....

9. You didn't come to the meeting yesterday, so you didn't meet our foreign boss.

If.....

10. She didn't come to the hospital because she didn't know you were ill.

If.....